# Questions "Power Energy Generation and Utilization" part "Heating and Lighting (Utilization)"

### 1. Basic terms of heating:

- heat, specific heat, flux heat, temperature, temperature field, thermal conductivity
- thermal system, steady and unsteady flow
- laws of thermodynamics

#### 2. Heat transfer:

- heat conduction Fourier's law, composite wall, thermal resistance
- heat convection Newton's law. Natural and forced convection
- heat radiation emissivity

### 3. Resistance heating:

- direct resistance heating
- indirect resistance heating
- resistance furnaces
- heating elements, temperature regulation

# 4. Arc heating (electric arc furnaces - EAF):

- type of electrical arc
- EAF power classification
- energy balance in EAF

# 5. Induction heating:

- principle of heating
- skin effect, penetration depth

# 6. Basic terms of lighting:

- luminous intensity (cd), luminous flux (lm), luminous level, illuminance (lux), luminous efficacy (lm/W)
- colour temperature, colour rendering index

#### 7. Lamps

- incandescent lamps,
- fluorescent lamp
- sodium lamps (low-pressure and high-pressure)
- LED lamp

### 8. Luminaries:

- parts
- luminaries type